

**To:** Clark, Becki[Clark.Beki@epa.gov]; Sayles, Gregory[Sayles.Gregory@epa.gov]  
**Cc:** Kadeli, Lek[Kadeli.Lek@epa.gov]; Vandenberg, John[Vandenberg.John@epa.gov]; Blackburn, Elizabeth[Blackburn.Elizabeth@epa.gov]  
**From:** Kavlock, Robert  
**Sent:** Wed 1/22/2014 9:11:03 PM  
**Subject:** FW: Additional chemical was in Tank 396 with the MCHM that was leaked (Freedom PPH, Stripped.pdf  
DOWANOL DiPPH Glycol Ether.pdf  
DOWANOL PPH Glycol Ether.pdf  
CARB Draft Interim REL for PPH.pdf

Becki/Greg

Please find ORD comments on the hazards of PPH as prepared by NCEA staff at your request.

Bob

-----Original Message-----

From: Vandenberg, John  
Sent: Wednesday, January 22, 2014 12:58 PM  
To: Kavlock, Robert  
Cc: Cogliano, Vincent  
Subject: FW: Additional chemical was in Tank 396 with the MCHM that was leaked (Freedom  
Importance: High

Bob,

Per our discussion:

The two MSDS we received this morning indicate the material is propylene glycol phenyl ether (DOWANOL<sup>TM</sup> PPH Glycol Ether) and a mixture of dipropylene glycol phenyl ether ( $\geq 60\%$ ), propylene glycol phenyl ether ( $\leq 25\%$ ), and polypropylene glycol phenyl ether ( $\leq 15\%$ ) (DOWANOL<sup>TM</sup> DiPPH Glycol Ether). I can't tell what mixture was actually released though the Freedom Industries sheet indicates 5.6% in MCHM (handwritten notation, no identification of author).

It appears the larger component of the DiPPH Glycol Ether (e.g., dipropylene glycol phenyl ether CAS#051730-94-0) is used in household cleaning agents, though the percentage composition wasn't included: <http://householdproducts.nlm.nih.gov/cgi-bin/household/brands?tbl=brands&id=18001634>

The MSDS include the statement for PPH Glycol Ether: Has caused birth defects in laboratory animals only at doses toxic to the mother. For DiPPH Glycol Ether the statement is: Contains component(s) which caused birth defects in laboratory animals only at doses toxic to the mother. I'd note that EPA's guidelines for developmental toxicity do not discount findings of developmental toxicity in the presence of maternal toxicity.

I looked for information via a simple internet search. I have not done a thorough search for information but it appears there are several unpublished studies available for some of these materials.

Notably, the California Air Resources Board created a draft interim REL in 2010 for propylene glycol phenyl ether. This is clipped from that report (entire report attached).

Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity BASF Corporation (2000, unpublished report cited in OECD 2004) conducted a two-generation toxicity test in which 0, 100, 1000, or 5000 ppm (0, 11.3, 113.9, 477.5 mg/kg bw/day) PPh were administered in the drinking water to two generations of Wistar rats

(25/sex/group) over an average of 26 weeks in parental generations. First generation rats (F0) received PPh 77 days prior to mating while the second parental generation (F1) received PPh for their lifetimes until termination. F0 and F1 reproductive performance were not affected at any dose. Estrous cycle, mating behavior, conception, gestation, parturition, lactation and weaning, as well as sperm parameters and sexual organ weights, and gross and histopathological findings of these organs were similar between control and treated animals. Signs of general systemic toxicity, characterized by decreased water and food consumption and decreased body weight and body weight gain were noted in F0 and F1 animals receiving the highest dose although pathology and histopathology did not reveal substance-related adverse effects. Pups of F0 and F1 parents receiving 5000 ppm PPh exhibited signs of developmental toxicity in terms of reduced body weight and body weight gain and delayed sexual maturation. NOAELs established in this study are as follows: reproductive performance and fertility NOAEL = 5000 ppm for F0 and F1 parents; developmental toxicity NOAEL = 1000 ppm for F1 and F2 progeny; general systemic toxicity NOAEL = 1000 ppm for F0 and F1 parents.

The following study by Hellwig and Hildebrand (1995, cited in OECD 2004) is in agreement with the BASF study above in demonstrating that PPh confers developmental toxicity at high doses that also produce toxicity in the dam.

Route of Exposure

Species, Dose/Exposure Levels

Oral (gavage)

Himalayan rabbit

0, 60, 180, 540 mg/kg-d

Gestation days 7 through 19

Results: Maternal Tox.

(NOAEL, LOAEL)

No effects at 0, 60, or 180

Decreased weight gain,

apathy at 540 mg/kg-d

NOAEL = 180 mg/kg-d

LOAEL = 540 mg/kg-d

Results: Offspring

(NOAEL, LOAEL)

No effects at 0, 60, or 180

Increased skeletal variation

(13th rib) at 540 mg/kg-d

NOAEL = 180 mg/kg-d

LOAEL = 540 mg/kg-d

Table adapted from OECD 2004.

The NOAEL indicated from this CARB report for propylene glycol phenyl ether is 180 mg/kg/day whereas the NOAEL from the MCHM data was lower at 100 mg/kg/day. It would appear, therefore, that if the

## Ex. 5 - Deliberative

The other health effects are eye irritation and skin irritation, and nausea if swallowed. I didn't find additional information about these effects in my limited search.

Please let me know if additional information is needed.

John Vandenberg

-----Original Message-----

From: Sayles, Gregory  
Sent: Wednesday, January 22, 2014 9:17 AM  
To: Vandenberg, John; Cogliano, Vincent  
Cc: Kavlock, Robert; Trovato, Ramona; Kadeli, Lek; Clark, Becki; Magnuson, Matthew  
Subject: FW: Additional chemical was in Tank 396 with the MCHM that was leaked (Freedom  
Importance: High

John, Vince - I spoke with Becki this morning. She is asking us for any thoughts we have based on these on these attached documents (and see the email string) - please send your comments to Becki and cc Chris Weis ASAP. Becki may pull us together on a call later today to discuss. In the meantime, I will ask Matthew Magnuson in NHSRC to look into treatment.

Thanks

Greg

-----Original Message-----

From: Clark, Becki  
Sent: Wednesday, January 22, 2014 8:14 AM  
To: Sayles, Gregory  
Subject: Fw: Additional chemical was in Tank 396 with the MCHM that was leaked (Freedom  
Importance: High

Here it is with the attachments.

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From: Weis, Christopher (NIH/NIEHS) [E] <christopher.weis@nih.gov>  
Sent: Tuesday, January 21, 2014 6:29:43 PM  
To: Clark, Becki  
Subject: FW: Additional chemical was in Tank 396 with the MCHM that was leaked (Freedom

Becki,

I thought you should see this emerging information from the Elk River Spill. If you could share it with the EPA review team, I would appreciate it.

Thanks,

Chris

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Christopher P. Weis, Ph.D., DABT  
Toxicology Liaison/Senior Advisor  
Office of the Director  
National Institutes of Health  
National Institute for Environmental Health Science  
31 Center Street, Room B1C02  
Bethesda, MD 20892-2256

PH: 301.496.3511

From: "Kapil, Vikas (CDC/ONDIEH/NCEH)" <vck3@cdc.gov<mailto:vck3@cdc.gov>>  
Date: Tue, 21 Jan 2014 15:21:08 -0500  
To: Christopher Weis <Christopher.Weis@NIH.gov<mailto:Christopher.Weis@NIH.gov>>  
Subject: FW: Additional chemical was in Tank 396 with the MCHM that was leaked (Freedom

MSDSs attached .as discussed Chris. Please give me a call if you have thoughts .note the LD50 and some comments on cancer info.

Thanks again,

Vik

From: Werner, Lora S. (CDC epa.gov)  
Sent: Tuesday, January 21, 2014 11:10 AM  
To: Helverson, Robert (CDC epa.gov); Markiewicz, Karl (EPA) (CDC epa.gov); Cseh, Larry (ATSDR/DTHHS/OD); Kapil, Vikas (CDC/ONDIEH/NCEH); Holler, James S. (Jim) (ATSDR/DTHHS/OD); Murray, Ed (ATSDR/DTHHS/OD); Wheeler, John (ATSDR/DTHHS/OD); Welsh, Clement (ATSDR/DTHHS/OD)  
Subject: Fw: Additional chemical was in Tank 396 with the MCHM that was leaked (Freedom

Please see below from EPA R3.

Ed, can Larry and your group review the tox info on this additional chemical for our internal purposes as soon as possible?

We can discuss this at our 4 pm with Robin and determine how to discuss with the state. I am sure at least their environmental state folks are also aware of this now too, and we can expect the health folks to ask our opinion soon is my guess.

Lora

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From: Linden, melissa  
Sent: Tuesday, January 21, 2014 10:55:45 AM  
To: Burns, Francis; Kelly, Jack (R3 Phila.); Werner, Lora  
Subject: Additional chemical was in Tank 396 with the MCHM that was leaked

Good morning,

During the 10am meeting with Freedom Industries this morning we were told that there was a mixture in Tank 396, instead of just MCHM. The mixture was approximately 5.6% of the PPH which can be found in the attached MSDS sheet from published by Freedom Industries. The PPH is a combination of the two products from DOW which are also attached to this email. Approximately 300 gallons of the PPH with 6251 gallons of MCHM for the total release (including what is still in the soil and what made it to the river).

Thanks,

Melissa Linden

On-Scene Coordinator

Western Response Branch (3HS32)

Hazardous Site Cleanup Division

1060 Chapline St. Suite 401

Wheeling, WV 26003

Phone: 304-234-0251

From: [REDACTED] **Ex. 6 - Personal Privacy** [REDACTED]@TechLawInc.com>>  
Sent: Tuesday, January 21, 2014 10:40 AM  
To: sharma, raj; Linden, melissa  
Subject: MSDS for PPH

Hello,

Attached, please find the three MSDS for the PPH.

Thanks,

[REDACTED]  
**Ex. 6 - Personal Privacy**

Techlaw, Inc  
2208 Warwood Ave  
Wheeling, WV 26003

[REDACTED]  
**Ex. 6 - Personal Privacy**

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